

The Hartford Herald

Illinois Central Railroad—Time Table at Beaver Dam, Ky.

North Bound. South Bound.
No. 132—5:05 a.m. No. 121—11:00 a.m.
No. 122—12:29 p.m. No. 101—2:46 p.m.
No. 102—3:31 p.m. No. 131—9:00 p.m.
J. E. Williams, Agt.

FIRST SEEDS OF PRESENT STRIFE

In Europe Were Sown 35 Years Ago By

THE FORMATION OF ALLIANCE

Bismarck, "The Peacemaker Of Europe," Was Moving Spirit In Same.

BEGINNING OF DISSENSIONS

Thirty-five years ago Prince Otto Eduard Leopold von Bismarck-Schönhausen set out for Vienna. It was a memorable date, a momentous journey, for as the result of it, Europe is now weltering in blood. It was in the development of his great game of wifpolitik that Bismarck found it necessary to visit the Austrian capital. There he met Count Julius Andrássy, the Hungarian statesman, and together they negotiated the terms of the Dual Alliance. From that time on the trail that leads to the present carnival of terror is so plain that he who runs may read. And yet, strangely enough, it was this treaty of alliance that led the shortsighted to give to Bismarck the title of "the peacemaker of Europe."

The Iron Chancellor brought all his genius to bear upon the task of isolating France and rendering her incapable of forming anti-German alliances. The Dual Alliance between Germany and Austria, consummated in 1879, remained a secret to the world at large until 1888. In the meantime, Italy was won over in 1882, and the Dreikund or Triple Alliance came into being. Thirty years ago Bismarck inaugurated the career of Germany as a colonizing power, which necessarily brought him into conflict with Great Britain, and laid the foundation for the present grouping of the powers under the Triple Entente. The Bismarckian idea of a "friendless France" was thus rendered impossible of realization. France found her first friend in Russia, however, and in 1891 the republic entered into a treaty with Russia, not made public until three years later. Anglo-French relations were still far from cordial, however, although Great Britain and France held a common hatred of Germany.

The rift in the Triple Alliance began in 1896, when France and Italy, before estranged, made overtures toward friendship. In 1901 France agreed to give Italy a free hand in Tripoli, and Italy reciprocated by withdrawing all objections to French operations in Morocco. The Franco-Italian reconciliation was completed ten years ago, when the Italian King and President Loubet exchanged visits. The Bismarck alliance was crumbling.

About the same time King Edward visited Paris, and Loubet returned the visit. In 1904 a treaty was made by which France was left free to work out the destinies of Morocco and England was left supreme in Egypt. Thus the Triple Entente of Great Britain, France and Russia was formed, and France was no longer left "friendless." Italy, while still bound by the Dreikund, hated Austria and feared Germany and sympathized with the aspirations of France.

The diplomatic war between France and Germany over the Moroccan question began in 1905, when the Kaiser landed at Tangier and virtually promised German support to the Sultan in resisting the plans of France. In the Algeiras conference, France had the support of Great Britain and Russia and the friendly sympathy of Italy and the United States. In 1909, Germany

recognized the preponderance of French political interests in Morocco.

The Entente Cordiale did not reach its full flower until 1907, when England and Russia entered into a treaty by which their clashing interests in Asia were amicably settled. The annexation of Bosnia and Herzegovina by Austria, with the approval of Germany, and the German challenge to France at Agadir in 1911 brought Europe to the verge of war. The intervention of England, and the widespread opposition to war of German Socialists, resulted in a crisis. Events have proved, however, that it was only a postponement of the inevitable.

TRUE VALUE OF A SILO—A FACTORY ON THE FARM

A silo is a factory on the farm and therefore lends itself to co-operation of the commercial and agricultural interests. The farmer gets the profit of both producer and consumer.

We need more of these twin agencies of prosperity on the farms of Kentucky and business men cannot render a better service to their communities than in encouraging the building of silos. The silo is a great business educator. It arouses the spirit of enterprise, develops business ingenuity and awakens the joy of ownership.

A farmer can build a silo for two or three hundred dollars, and it will, under ordinary conditions, pay a dividend of 40 per cent where it is run to capacity.

POEMS YOU'LL ENJOY.

The Herald's Special Selections

THE MOTHERS OF MEN.

BY JOAQUIN MILLER.

The bravest battle that ever was fought!

Shall I tell you where and when? On the maps of the world you will find it not—

'Tis fought by the mothers of men.

Nay, not with cannon or battle shot, With sword or nobler pen!

Nay, not with eloquent words or thought

From mouths of wonderful men, But deep in the walled-up woman's heart—

Of woman that would not yield, But bravely, silently, bore her part—

Lo, there is that battlefield! No marshaling troop, no bivouac song,

No banner to gleam and wave; But, oh! their battles, they last From babyhood to the grave.

Yet faithful still as a bridge of stars, She fights in her walled-up town—

Fights on and on in endless wars, Then silent, unseen, goes down.

Oh, ye with banners and battle shot, And soldiers to shout and praise, I tell you the kingliest victories fought

Were fought in those silent ways, Oh, spotless woman in a world of shame,

With splendid and silent scorn Go back to God as white as you came—

The kingliest warrior born!

The November Woman's Home Companion.

In the November Woman's Home Companion Anne Morgan, youngest daughter of the late J. Pierpont Morgan, begins a series of four talks to American girls. The subject of the first talk is the girl's education and the next article is to deal with the girl and her responsibilities. Miss Morgan is a woman of wide mental vision and warm sympathies whose conclusions are founded on the broadest travel and experience and on mature thought.

In the same issue a chapter is reproduced from Olive Schreiner's "Woman and Labor," in which the point is powerful made that women, if they could have a greater voice in the management of governments, would stop all wars, because being the mothers of men they have infinitely wider appreciation of the value of human life than men. This chapter is something that will be read with extraordinary interest.

In the fashion department Grace Margaret Gould, the well-known fashion editor, writes an article showing the effect of the war on fashions. She enumerates the things that women will have to do without on account of the war and also shows the opportunities now opened to American manufacturers and designers.

Oh, Why Not?

"Madam, the feather in your hat is getting in my eye!" exclaimed a man in a crowd.

The woman turned around, looked him over, and then inquired: "Why don't you wear glasses?"

PEACE PROSPECTS GOOD IN MEXICO

Say Belligerents Will Bury Hatchet.

AWAIT ACTION OF CONFEREES

Uncle Sam Will Not Turn Over Affairs of Vera Cruz

Just Yet.

STILL WATCHING AND WAITING

Washington, Oct. 8.—Steps to be taken in aiding the Mexican factions to restore harmony and set up a new provisional government were outlined by President Wilson to Consul John R. Silliman, who leaves tonight for Mexico City. The consul, who has been acting as the President's personal representative at the Mexican capital, was told again that the United States Government has no intention of championing the cause of either Carranza or Villa, and will use its influence only toward bringing about an agreement that will prevent any further disorder and bloodshed.

Officials here are confident that before Mr. Silliman reaches Mexico City a start toward establishing a new government acceptable to all factions will have been made at the Aguas Calientes conference, which opens Saturday.

In the meantime the question of formally recognizing any government in Mexico will not be considered, and the withdrawal of the American garrison at Vera Cruz will be further postponed. It is pointed out that to turn the municipal government of Vera Cruz over to either faction at this time might lead to embarrassing complications.

Consul Silliman's hurried visit to Washington is said to have been made on account of the change in the situation since he last saw the President. When he left Washington before the Carranza-Villa breach had not occurred.

Acting Secretary of State Lansing was in conference with the President and Mr. Silliman. He indicated that the position of the United States toward questions affecting Mexico would depend largely upon the outcome of the peace negotiations.

No immediate action in regard to Vera Cruz is expected. The Carranza officials are so concerned with the Villa revolt that they have not had time to press for withdrawal of Gen. Funston.

The American Government has made it plain that it will not turn over the money collected in Vera Cruz since the occupation until acts of the American provisional government are legalized and assurances given that the taxes and duties will not be collected again. Should the Mexicans refuse to legalize these collections they will be returned to the consignees who paid them.

Apply Sloan's Freely For Lumbago.

Your attacks of lumbago are not nearly so hopeless as they seem. You can relieve them almost instantly by a simple application of Sloan's Liniment on the back and loins. Lumbago is a form of rheumatism, and yields perfectly to Sloan's, which penetrates quickly all in through the sore, tender muscles, limbers up the back and makes it feel fine. Get a bottle of Sloan's Liniment for 25 cents of any druggist and have it in the house—against colds, sore and swollen joints, rheumatism, neuralgia, sciatica and like ailments. Your money back if not satisfied, but it does give almost instant relief. m (Advertisement.)

FARM FOR SALE.

A farm embracing 80 acres, good dwelling, barn, other out-buildings, all fenced, in good repair and fine state of cultivation. This farm is located one and a-half miles from Centertown, close to church and school buildings. Terms—One-half down and remainder in one, two and three years. For further particulars call on or address.

F. L. FELIX, Hartford, Ky.

Piles Cured in 6 to 14 Days

Your druggist will refund money if PAZO OINTMENT fails to cure any case of Itching, Bleeding or Protruding Piles in 6 to 14 days. The first application gives Ease and Rest. 50c.

A COMPARISON OF THE BIG BATTLES OF WORLD

The great Battle of the Aisne is now raging in France. Only one or two battles in history have lasted so long, and in none have so many men been engaged.

The fierce Battle of the Marne in this war lasted from September 7 to September 12 last. A loss of more

than 100,000 men has been reported.

The Battle of Mukden, from February 18 to March 10, 1905 (20 days), cost the Russians and Japanese approximately 200,000 men.

At Leipzig, October 16-18, 1813, 102,000 men were lost; 50,000 French and 52,000 of the allies.

The battle of Gettysburg (1863) lasted only three days, but out of 165,000 men engaged on both sides there were more than 44,000 killed, wounded and missing.

The three great battles of Plevna between the Russians and Turks occurred between July 20 and September 12, 1877; meantime the fighting was incessant. Thirty-five thousand lives were lost.

At Lianyung the Russians and Japanese fought from August 26 to September 4, 1904; 39,200 men were killed.

A French statistician estimates that in the wars of the last 100 years 14,000,000 men have been killed or rendered useless.—[New York Herald.]

THE FARM BOY'S CREED.

"I believe that the country which God made is more beautiful than the city which man made; that life out of doors and in touch with the earth is the natural life of man. I believe that work with nature is more inspiring than work with the most intricate machinery. I believe that the dignity of labor depends not on what you do, but how you do it; that opportunity comes to a boy on the farm as often as to the boy in the city; that life is larger and freer and happier on the farm than in the town; that my success depends not upon my location, but upon myself; not upon my dreams, but upon what I actually do; not upon luck, but upon pluck. I believe in working when you work, and in playing when you play, and in giving and demanding a square deal in every act of life."

GOMPERTS HAS PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE

Samuel Gompers, President of the American Federation of Labor, has issued an appeal for a world congress for the establishment of peace and announcing that the Federation is holding itself in readiness to assist any movement to restore peace in Europe. His plan is to establish agencies to prevent a repetition of international war.

"Let the whole civilized world unite in a demand for a world conference at the close of this war, to lay the foundation for a world federation and for the inauguration of the rule of reason among nations," he suggests.

War, he says, marks the overthrow of rational civilization and is a reversion to mediæval trial by conflict. So long as the belief prevails that economic and commercial gains can be had by war, wars will not cease. Real economic and commercial progress is placed upon orderly, natural development.

"Human lives are too precious," he adds, "to be sacrificed to passions of greed or revenge which might prolong the war indefinitely. Now is the time for the humanitarian, peace-loving men of the United States to inaugurate a movement which shall be able to do constructive work for peace and civilization at the first opportunity."

In conclusion, President Gompers says that the forces of peace and civilization can put an end to militarism, to autocracy and the balance of power, and can usher in a new period of peace and greater possibilities for humanity.

FARM FACTS.

He who plows can produce anything, including health and happiness.

The magic influence of the plow will make a desert bloom and blossom.

The problems of farming are as serious as the multiplication table. Successful farming and marketing are the basis of all human progress.

Farming is successful only when the crops have been profitably marketed.

Good roads broaden our sympathies, lessen distance and increase our usefulness.

It's the man who really counts in farming. Fertile land is necessary, but a master mind must solve the problems of production and marketing.—[Peter Radford, National Lecturer.]

For Sale at Liberal Discount.

A scholarship for full bookkeeping course in Bryant & Stratton Business College, Louisville, Ky. Also a shorthand or bookkeeping course in Draughon's Business College. Will sell one or both. For further particulars address, Hartford Herald.

TWO OFFICERS KILLED; MOONSHINERS WOUNDED

Terrific Battle In One Of Wildest Regions Of East Tennessee.

Jellico, Tenn., Oct. 9.—Reports have just reached here of a fatal encounter between officers and moonshiners back in the Jellico Mountains, on Capachine creek, fifteen miles west of this place, in which two officers were killed and three moonshiners wounded. The fight, it is said, occurred near the headwaters of Capachine creek, which is one of the wildest regions of East Tennessee and where stills are said to have been run for the last twenty years.

The reports state that the officers, eleven in number, surrounded eight or nine moonshiners in a deep ravine, where the latter were making corn whiskey. On a summons to surrender the moonshiners took to cover and the fight began. It was conducted much after the manner of a small battle, the men shooting from behind trees and rocks, and lasted for more than an hour.

The woodsmen remaining on their feet finally felled their pursuers and made good their escape, after having killed two deputy sheriffs. They left three of their number seriously wounded.

After the fight the officers destroyed 200 gallons of whiskey, twenty barrels of mash and a still which is said to have been the largest ever operated by moonshiners in the mountains of East Tennessee.

During the last two or three years a great many raids by revenue men have been made on the headwaters of Capachine creek, and every attempt to arrest a moonshiner has invariably been followed by a fight. These battles have generally ended fatally for one or more men.

What Would You Do?

There are many times when one man questions another's actions and motives. Men act differently under different circumstances. The question is, what would you do right now if you had a severe cold? Could you do better than to take Chamberlain's Cough Remedy? It is highly recommended by people who have used it for years and know its value. Mrs. O. S. Sargent, Peru, Ind., says, "Chamberlain's Cough Remedy is worth its weight in gold and I take pleasure in recommending it." For sale by all dealers. m (Advertisement.)

Now Let's Start All Over Again!

Last Thursday as Mrs. Charles Paul started on her trip to give music lessons and when she had reached the depot the horse became frightened at the train noise and made some sudden leaps and backward turns, then the horse made another leap and went south pell-mell, and by the assistance of J. E. Snyder, stopped him with some difficulty, which landed through the fence, but as luck would be, Mrs. Paul escaped from being injured, which might have caused instant death and demolished buggy and harness, but was luck in it all.—[Ft. Wayne News.]

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children. The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of J. C. Atkinson

War Stops Immigration.

The European war has cut down immigration into the United States to the lowest point in many years. During last month only 22,000 aliens entered the port of New York. This compares with 108,504 that month a year ago, according to figures obtained at Ellis Island. More American refugees arrived during the month than immigrants—about 35,000.

WHY WAR IS JUST WHAT SHERMAN SAID IT WAS

About twenty years ago a young German who had invented a valuable process for the manufacture of certain chemicals came to this country to be nearer his chief markets. Business prospered, the money flowed in, and the young German chose a wife from the people of his fosterland.

Last July he took his wife across the ocean on a vacation trip, and chiefly so that their first child might be born in the fatherland. He expected to be back in America by now with his wife and new baby, but the iron finger of war reached out and tapped him on the shoulder. Within a few days after the child was born, the government's military emissary stopped at the German's door and notified him that his ser-

vices were required in the armies of the Kaiser. There was no escape. He had neglected to take out American naturalization papers.

His wife has not heard from her husband since the day she kissed him in a heartbroken farewell. For all she knows he lies six feet deep in the hastily dug trenches before Liege or stark on the plains of Charleroi. The business which he built up in this country with such cheerful pains is rapidly going to ruin in the hands of an inexperienced and distracted relative.—[Wall Street Journal.]

WHAT HAPPENS WHEN A SHIP STRIKES A MINE

But to the merchantman, to the smaller and older warships—to everything that floats, except the very highest and more recent products of the shipbuilders' art—the mine presents the danger of complete and almost instant annihilation. The rigidity of the ship is in itself an element of danger, for the water surrounding it is incompressible. If the body and frame could give way without rupture, and permit the enormously expanded gases (2,000 times the volume of the solid explosive) to transmit their energy in such a way as simply to push the ship aside, and thus find a way to the surface, the damage might be slight. But this cannot be. There is no such elasticity available. And the expansion is so nearly instantaneous that pushing the ship aside is physically impossible. Therefore the structure must break, releasing the gasses first into the interior and then by lines of least resistance finally up into the air. This action is completely instantaneous. It blows off hatch covers and deck plates, twists massive steel frames into unrecognizable shapes, spreads havoc broadcast. It transmutes a proud ship into a sinking mass of wreckage—a happy passenger saloon into a shambles—carries mourning into a hundred homes. Such is the effect of mines.—[Leslie's Magazine.]

Toned Up Whole System.

"Chamberlain's Tablets have done more for me than I ever dared hope for," writes Mrs. Esther Mae Baker, Spencerport, N. Y. "I used several bottles of these tablets a few months ago. They not only cured me of bilious attacks, sick headaches and that tired out feeling, but toned up my whole system." For sale by all dealers. m (Advertisement.)

BIG CLUBBING OFFER.

Below we submit the greatest clubbing offer we have ever made in connection with The Herald:

Hartford Herald 1 year.....	\$1.00
Boys' Magazine, monthly.....	1.00
Cin. Weekly Enquirer 1 yr.....	1.00
To-Day's Magazine, mo.....	.50
Farm & Fireside, semi-mo.....	.50
Household Journal and Floral Life, monthly.....	.25
Total.....	\$4.25

We will send the whole bunch, one year each, to any address for only \$1.65. Did you ever hear of the like? Subscribe NOW. Address The Herald, Hartford, Ky. tf

Cures Old Sores, Other Remedies Won't Cure.

The worst cases, no matter how long standing, are cured by the wonderful, old reliable Dr. Porter's Antiseptic Healing Oil. It relieves Pain and Heals at the same time. 25c, 50c, \$1.00

No Information at Home.

The Sunday School teacher had explained the familiar Bible story at length, and then asked Tommy if he expected to be among the sheep or among the goats.

"I dunno," said Tommy doubtfully. "How's a feller to know when his ma calls him a lamb an' his pa says he's a confounded kid?"

A man has his choice. He can retain his self-respect, or he can be what is known as a "good mixer."

Advice to the Aged.

Age brings infirmities, such as sluggish bowels, weak kidneys and bladder and TORPID LIVER.

Tutt's Pills

have a specific effect on these organs, stimulating the bowels, causing them to perform their natural functions as in youth and

IMPARTING VIGOR to the kidneys, bladder and LIVER. They are adapted to old and young.

HERE'S THE PLACE!

If you want clothes of any kind cleaned, call on the Hartford Pressing Club. We can clean any kind of clothes you have and guarantee perfect satisfaction. We also have a new line of late samples and we guarantee a perfect fit. Call on us when in need of work in our line.

Hartford Pressing Club

Fred Nall, Mgr.

A MISTAKEN IDEA

There are some people who still resort to drugged pills or alcoholic syrups to overcome colds, nervousness or general debility, and who know that the pure, unadulterated nourishment in Scott's Emulsion is eminently better, but refrain from taking it because they fear it may lead to excessive fat or obesity.

This is a mistaken idea, because Scott's Emulsion first strengthens the body before making flesh. Its blood-forming properties aid nature to throw off sickness by building health from its very source, and flesh is formed only by its continued use. Avoid alcoholic substitutes for SCOTT'S.